

# Photofunctionalization of carbon surfaces with organic molecules

C. Berger<sup>1</sup>, N.A. Debacher<sup>1</sup>, C.N. Lopes<sup>2</sup>, R.F.P.M. Moreira<sup>2</sup>, E.P. de Souza<sup>1</sup>, E. Humeres<sup>1</sup>,

M. Canle L.<sup>3</sup>, M.I. Fernández<sup>3</sup>, J.A. Santaballa<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Departamento de Química, <sup>2</sup>Departamento de Engenharia Química e de Alimentos, Univ. Federal de Santa Catarina, 88040-670 Florianópolis, SC, Brazil.

<sup>3</sup>Grupo de Reactividad Química y Fotorreactividad. Departamento de Química Física e Ingeniería Química. Facultad de Ciencias. Universidad de A Coruña. E-15008 A Coruña.

España

mcanle@udc.es

We have devised a simple method to functionalize carbon surfaces with a variety of organic moieties, from small molecules to proteins or enzymes using UVC and/or Vis light. Irradiation of heterogeneous solutions of the solid in the presence of the organic molecules to be inserted leads to successful photoinsertion of the organic moiety onto the solid surface. The procedure has been tested with different carbonaceous materials: graphite, carbon nanotubes, graphene and their oxidized forms. The nature of the functionalized surface has been characterized through different techniques, such as total carbon analysis, ion chromatography, thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) coupled with FTIR, XPS and solid state <sup>13</sup>C-NMR, showing enough evidences to confirm the success of the photoinsertion. Relevant reactivity differences have been found when using oxidized and reduced surfaces.

Here, we will give some examples of the obtained results: kinetics, chemical and spectroscopic characterization, and a proposal of a suitable mechanism for the process.

## References.

- [1] E. Humeres, K. M.de Castro, R. F. P. M. Moreira, W. H. Schreiner, A. E. Aliev, M. Canle, J. A. Santaballa, M. I. Fernández, *J. Phys. Org. Chem.* **2008**, 21, 1035 - 1042.
- [2] E. Humeres, K. M.de Castro, R. F. P. M. Moreira, M. G. B. Peruch, W. H. Schreiner, A. E. Aliev, M. Canle, J. A. Santaballa, M. I. Fernández, *J. Phys. Chem. C.* **2008**, 112, 581 - 589.
- [3] E. Humeres, N.A. Debacher, A. Smaniotti, K.M. de Castro, L.O.B. Benetoli, E.P. de Souza, R.F.P. Moreira, C.N. Lopes, W.H. Schreiner, M. Canle L., J.A. Santaballa, *Langmuir*, **2014**, 30, 4301 - 4309.

## Acknowledgements.

We thank the Brazilian Fundação Coordenação de Aperfeiçoamento de Pessoal de Nível Superior (CAPES), Projeto CAPES/DGU 219/2010, for financial support, and Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Científico e Tecnológico (CNPq) for research fellowships. We also thank the Spanish Ministerio de Educación, Cultura y Deporte, Dirección General de Política Universitaria, for financial support through Project PHB2009-0057-PC.